

CHAPTER 118**GRANDPARENT AND GREAT-GRANDPARENT VISITATION RIGHTS***H.F. 643*

AN ACT providing for grandparent and great-grandparent visitation rights.

Be It Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa:

Section 1. Section 598.35, Code 1997, is amended to read as follows:

598.35 GRANDPARENT — GREAT-GRANDPARENT — VISITATION RIGHTS.

The grandparent or great-grandparent of a child may petition the district court for grandchild or great-grandchild visitation rights when any of the following circumstances occur:

1. The parents of the child are divorced.
2. A petition for dissolution of marriage has been filed by one of the parents of the child.
3. The parent of the child, who is the child of the grandparent, or who is the grandchild of the great-grandparent, has died.
4. The child has been placed in a foster home.
5. The parents of the child are divorced, and the parent who is not the child of the grandparent or who is not the grandchild of the great-grandparent has legal custody of the child, and the spouse of the child's custodial parent has been issued a final adoption decree pursuant to section 600.13.
6. The paternity of a child born out of wedlock is judicially established and the grandparent of the child is the parent of the father of the child or the great-grandparent of the child is the grandparent of the father of the child and the mother of the child has custody of the child, or the grandparent of a child born out of wedlock is the parent of the mother of the child or the great-grandparent of the child is the grandparent of the mother of the child and custody has been awarded to the father of the child.

7. A parent of the child unreasonably refuses to allow visitation by the grandparent or great-grandparent or unreasonably restricts visitation. This subsection applies to but is not limited in application to a situation in which the parents of the child are divorced and the parent who is the child of the grandparent or who is the grandchild of the great-grandparent has legal custody of the child.

A petition for grandchild or great-grandchild visitation rights shall be granted only upon a finding that the visitation is in the best interests of the child and that the grandparent or great-grandparent had established a substantial relationship with the child prior to the filing of the petition.

Approved May 2, 1997

CHAPTER 119**LAWS RELATING TO CERTAIN CRIMINAL OFFENSES
AFFIRMED AND REENACTED***H.F. 265*

AN ACT relating to the affirmation and reenactment of certain provisions affecting the criminal and juvenile laws, and providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa:

Section 1. **LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS.** It is the finding of the general assembly that as a result of certain court cases and other activities, questions have been raised in some quarters

in regard to the proper enactment of certain provisions contained in enactments relating to juvenile justice. It is the intent of the general assembly to resolve any doubt as to the validity of provisions in those juvenile justice enactments of prior years. Passage of an Act by the general assembly necessarily includes a finding by the general assembly that the Act embraced but one subject, and matters properly connected with the subject, and that the subject is properly expressed in the title.

Sec. 2. Section 723A.1, subsection 1, paragraph "h", Code 1997, is affirmed and reenacted in accordance with its enactment in 1996 Iowa Acts, chapter 1134, section 10, and including any other 1996 amendments and editorial changes.

Sec. 3. Section 724.16A, Code 1997, is affirmed and reenacted in accordance with its enactment in 1994 Iowa Acts, chapter 1172, section 55, and including any other 1994, 1995, or 1996 amendments and editorial changes.

Sec. 4. EFFECTIVE DATE. This Act, being deemed of immediate importance, takes effect upon enactment.

Approved May 6, 1997

CHAPTER 120

DEBT COLLECTION PRACTICES

H.F. 308

AN ACT relating to notification requirements for communications between a debt collector and a debtor.

Be It Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa:

Section 1. Section 537.7103, subsection 4, paragraph b, Code 1997, is amended to read as follows:

b. ~~The failure to clearly disclose in all the initial written communications made to collect or attempt to collect a debt or to obtain or attempt to obtain information about a debtor communication with the debtor and, in addition, if the initial communication with the debtor is oral, in that initial oral communication, that the debt collector is attempting to collect a debt and that information obtained will be used for that purpose, and the failure to disclose in subsequent communications that the communication is from a debt collector, except where disclosure would tend to embarrass the debtor that this paragraph does not apply to a formal pleading made in connection with a legal action.~~

Approved May 6, 1997